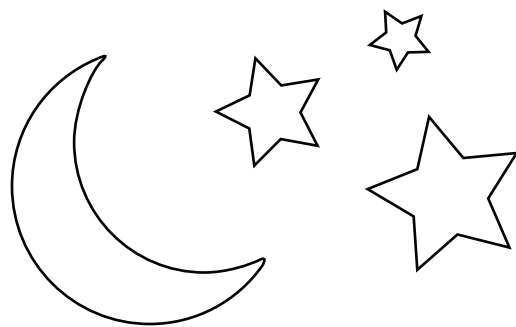




Happy  
Eid ul-Adha

A crescent moon and three five-pointed stars are positioned around the text "Happy Eid ul-Adha". One star is to the left of "Happy", and two stars are below "Eid ul-Adha".